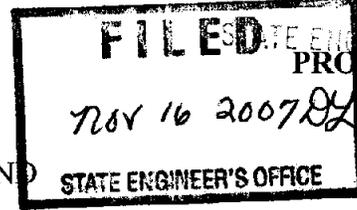


IN THE OFFICE OF THE STATE ENGINEER  
OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

RECEIVED

2007 NOV 16 AM 10:25

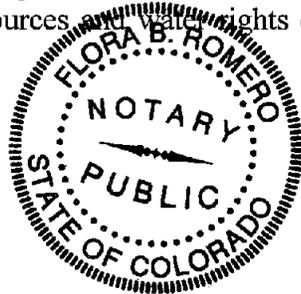
IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION NUMBER 76248  
FILED BY CAVE VALLEY RANCH, LLC.  
OF LAS VEGAS, NEVADA  
ON SEPTEMBER 7, 2007  
TO APPROPRIATE THE WATERS OF UNDERGROUND



Comes now Chuck Pettee, on behalf of the United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, whose post office address is 1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 250, Fort Collins, Colorado, 80525, whose occupation is Chief, Water Rights Branch, Water Resources Division, National Park Service, to protest the granting of Application Number 76248 filed on September 7, 2007 by Cave Valley Ranch, LLC of Las Vegas, Nevada to appropriate the waters of underground, for the following reasons and on the following grounds:

See Exhibit A attached.

THEREFORE the protestant requests that the application be denied. If it can be shown that the proposed appropriation, in combination with existing and pending appropriations, will not affect the water resources and water rights of Lake Mead National Recreation Area the protest will be withdrawn.



Signed *Chuck Pettee*  
Agent or protestant

Chuck Pettee

Address 1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 250  
Street No. or P.O. Box

Fort Collins, CO 80525

City, State and Zip Code

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

*Flora B. Romero*  
Notary Public

State of Colorado

County of Larimer

My Commission expires Flora B. Romero, Notary Public  
State of Colorado  
My Commission Expires 7/31/2010

*OK*

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION 76248  
EXHIBIT A**

Protest by Charles Pettee on behalf of  
the United States Department of the Interior,  
National Park Service

GENERAL

- I. The mission of the National Park Service (NPS) may be paraphrased from 16 U.S.C. 1, as conserving scenery, natural and historic objects, and wildlife, and providing for enjoyment of the same in such a manner and by such means as will leave them unimpaired for the enjoyment of future generations.
- II. Since 1936, the National Park Service has managed the recreational activities within the Boulder Canyon Project area now known as Lake Mead NRA. Lake Mead NRA was established on October 8, 1964 (78 Stat. 1039) to be administered for "...general purposes of public recreation, benefit, and use, and in a manner that will preserve, develop, and enhance, so far as practicable, the recreation potential, and in a manner that will preserve the scenic, historic, scientific, and other important features of the area.... The Secretary shall permit hunting, fishing, and trapping on the lands and waters under his jurisdiction within the recreation area."
- III. The NPS is entitled to Federal reserved water rights for reserved lands within Lake Mead NRA. The priority dates for these reserved rights are the dates when the lands were reserved and are senior to the proposed appropriation. These rights have not been judicially quantified.
- IV. The Muddy River, which originates in the Muddy River Springs area located northwest of Moapa, Nevada, flows into Lake Mead NRA at the north end of the Overton Arm. The State of Nevada, Department of Wildlife, is leasing part of Lake Mead NRA adjoining the Muddy River for the purposes of the Overton Wildlife Management Area. This area supports a variety of waterfowl and vegetation.
- V. The United States has a State appropriative water right to water in the Muddy River, under Certificate No. 5126.
- VI. Springs and water related resource attributes are important features of Lake Mead NRA. The springs provide water for vegetation and wildlife habitat and create an environment that many visitors use and enjoy. Most springs are not fed by water from Lake Mead and could be affected by upgradient diversions.
- VII. The United States has State appropriative water rights to springs in the Lake Mead NRA under Certificate No. 4476.

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION 76248  
EXHIBIT A - CONTINUED**

Protest by Charles Pettee on behalf of  
the United States Department of the Interior,  
National Park Service

- VIII. Cave Valley Ranch, LLC, of Las Vegas, Nevada filed Application No. 76248 to withdraw 3.5 cubic feet per second of underground water in Cave Valley for irrigation purposes.
- IX. The NPS reserves the right to amend this exhibit as more information becomes available.

**FINDINGS**

- I. The proposed withdrawal is located in Cave Valley Hydrographic Basin. The application states the proposed use is for irrigation of 180 acres.
- II. The aquifers in Cave Valley are part of a regional groundwater flow system that is informally called the White River groundwater flow system (Eakin, 1962). Development of groundwater could divert throughflow that leaves Cave Valley as underflow to downgradient areas.
- III. Groundwater recharge in Cave Valley was estimated at about 14,000 acre-feet/year (afy) from precipitation (Eakin, 1962). Most of the recharge results from runoff in the mountains or percolation into bedrock in the mountains (Eakin, 1962).
- IV. Discharge from Cave Valley occurs mostly as underflow to downgradient basins with very little discharge from evapotranspiration (Eakin, 1962). Harrill and others (1988) estimated that 14,000 acre-ft/year leaves Cave Valley as underflow to White River Valley.
- V. Perennial yield for Cave Valley is listed as 2,000 afy (Nevada Division of Water Resources and Water Planning, 1992).
- VI. The combined total of senior pending applications, including but not limited to those submitted by both Las Vegas Valley Water District and Lincoln County and Vidler Water Company, exceeds 28,000 acre-ft/year.
- VII. Ground-water withdrawal rates larger than the recharge to Cave Valley would come from storage and constitute ground-water mining. This application, in combination with senior pending applications will mine ground-water.

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION 76248**  
**EXHIBIT A - CONTINUED**

Protest by Charles Pettee on behalf of  
the United States Department of the Interior,  
National Park Service

CONCLUSIONS

- I. The proposed appropriation, in combination with senior pending applications, exceeds the water available for appropriation in Cave Valley.
- II. The approval and development of the appropriation proposed by this application will impair the water rights of the United States, because:
  - A. The appropriation, in combination with other appropriations and withdrawals proposed by Las Vegas Valley Water District, Lincoln County and Vidler Water Company will further reduce the discharge of the Muddy River. The United States' senior water right and other existing rights to the Muddy River would be impaired, if the appropriation is approved and developed.
  - B. The proposed appropriation, in combination with existing appropriations and pending applications in the White River ground-water flow system, if approved and developed, could reduce the discharge of Lake Mead NRA springs, because of the large potential withdrawal rate. The drawdown caused by such large withdrawals would extend to capture ground water that naturally discharges through the springs.
  - C. The effects of the appropriation proposed by this application, when combined with other existing and proposed appropriations, could impair the senior water rights of Lake Mead NRA more quickly and/or to a degree greater than the withdrawal proposed under this application alone.
- III. The public interest would not be served, by granting a permit to this application, because:
  - A. The water and water-related resources in the nationally important Lake Mead NRA would be diminished or impaired, as a result of the appropriation proposed by this application.

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION 76248  
EXHIBIT A - CONTINUED**

Protest by Charles Pettee on behalf of  
the United States Department of the Interior,  
National Park Service

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Eakin, T.E., 1962, Ground-water appraisal of Cave Valley in Lincoln and White Pine Counties, Nevada: Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Ground-Water Resources - Reconnaissance Series Report 13, 18 p.
- Eakin, T.E., 1966, A regional interbasin ground-water system in the White River area, southeastern Nevada: Water Resources Research, v. 2, no. 2, pg. 251-271. Reprinted as State of Nevada, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Water Resources Bulletin No. 33.
- Harrill, J.R., Gates, J.S., and Thomas, J.M., 1988, Major ground-water flow systems in the Great Basin region of Nevada, Utah, and adjacent States: U.S. Geological Survey Hydrologic Investigations Atlas HA-694-C, 2 sheets.
- Nevada Division of Water Resources, 2000, Water Rights Database, Special Hydrographic Abstract, and Hydrographic Basin Summary. Printouts as of February 2 and 3, 2000.
- Prudic, D.E., Harrill, J.R., and Burbey, T.J., 1995, Conceptual evaluation of regional ground-water flow in the carbonate-rock province of the Great Basin, Nevada, Utah, and adjacent states: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1409-D, pp. D1-D102.
- State of Nevada, 1992, Hydrologic area summaries: State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resources and Water Planning, Carson City, Nevada.