

**BEFORE THE STATE ENGINEER, STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION & NATURAL RESOURCES,  
DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES**

IN THE MATTER OF  
APPLICATION NUMBER: 73386  
FILED BY: AQUA TRAC, LLC  
ON: OCTOBER 25, 2005, TO APPROPRIATE THE  
WATERS OF: UNDERGROUND

**PROTEST & REQUEST TO  
DENY APPLICATION 73386;  
PETITION FOR HEARING  
PURSUANT TO N.R.S. 533.365;  
PETITION FOR HYDROLOGICAL &  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY  
PURSUANT TO N.R.S. 533.368**

COMES NOW: CHURCHILL COUNTY

WHOSE ADDRESS IS: 155 NORTH TAYLOR STREET, SUITE 153, FALLON NV 89406

WHOSE OCCUPATION IS: A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE OF NEVADA AND PROTESTS  
THE GRANTING OF APPLICATION NUMBER: 73386 FILED ON: OCTOBER 25, 2005 BY: AQUA  
TRAC, LLC TO APPROPRIATE THE WATERS OF: UNDERGROUND SITUATED IN: WASHOE COUNTY,  
STATE OF NEVADA, FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS AND ON THE FOLLOWING GROUNDS, TO  
WIT:

1. DUE TO THE LARGE MAGNITUDE OF THE AQUA TRAC, LLC APPLICATIONS SEEKING  
NEW APPROPRIATIONS FROM MULTIPLE GROUNDWATER BASINS IN EXCESS OF  
113,000 AFA, THE STATE ENGINEER SHOULD REQUIRE THE ASSOCIATED  
HYDROLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PURSUANT TO N.R.S. 533.368 TO  
ADEQUATELY ADDRESS POTENTIAL IMPACTS TO EXISTING RIGHTS AND THE  
ENVIRONMENT. THE PROTESTANT RESERVES THE RIGHTS TO ADD TO OR AMEND  
THEIR PROTEST AS A RESULT OF THESE STUDIES OR AS OTHER INFORMATION  
BECOMES AVAILABLE.
2. WHEN A DETERMINATION HAS BEEN MADE THAT A STUDY IS TO BE PERFORMED,  
FAILURE OF THE PART OF THE STATE ENGINEER TO CONSULT WITH THE GOVERNING  
BODY OF THE COUNTY OR COUNTIES IN WHICH THE POINT OF DIVERSION AND THE  
PLACE OF USE IS LOCATED CONCERNING THE SCOPE AND PROGRESS OF THE STUDY.  
NRS 533.368 (4).
3. A PROJECT OF THIS MAGNITUDE WILL REQUIRE N.E.P.A. COMPLIANCE AS WELL AS  
AN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT. THE STATE ENGINEER SHOULD WITHHOLD  
HEARINGS AND ACTIONS ON THESE APPLICATIONS UNTIL THESE STUDIES / PROCESSES  
ARE COMPLETED.
4. THE STATE ENGINEER MUST ADDRESS AND REQUIRE THAT THE PROVISIONS OF  
N.R.S. 533.370 5. (A-E) ARE FULFILLED & ADDRESSED.
5. THE STATE ENGINEER WILL FIND THESE APPLICATIONS ARE SPECULATIVE IN NATURE  
AND NOT CONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS STATUTE, THEREFORE THE  
APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE DENIED.

6. THESE APPLICATIONS WILL LIMIT THE FUTURE GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT TO THE DETRIMENT OF THESE RURAL COUNTIES AND GROUNDWATER BASINS TO THE BENEFIT OF THE URBANIZING AREAS WHICH ARE EXPERIENCING UNCONTROLLED QUASI-MUNICIPAL GROWTH. THIS IS IN VIOLATION OF N.R.S. 533.370 5. (D).
7. THE COMBINED PRODUCTION OF WATER FOR QUASI-MUNICIPAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL USE BY AQUA TRAC, LLC, SHALL NOT EXCEED 13,000 AFA FROM THE WINNEMUCCA LAKE HYDROGRAPHIC BASIN. USGS OPEN FILE REPORT 78-768 ESTIMATE THE PERENNIAL YIELD OF THIS BASIN AT 3,300 AFA. PRELIMINARY DATA FROM THE STATE ENGINEER'S OFFICE DATABASE RECORDS INDICATE EXISTING APPROPRIATIONS IN EXCESS OF 305 AFA AND PENDING APPLICATIONS IN THE AMOUNT OF 2,000 AFA. THEREFORE, PENDING A DETAILED BASIN ABSTRACT, THE TOTAL COMMITTED AND PENDING UNDERGROUND WATER RIGHTS IN THIS BASIN TOTAL 2,305 AFA. THE TOTAL COMMITTED AND PENDING RIGHTS INCLUDING THE AQUA TRAC APPLICATIONS EXCEED 15,000 AFA OR NEARLY FIVE (5) TIMES THE CURRENT USGS ESTIMATES OF PERENNIAL YIELD. APPROVAL OF THE APPLICATIONS WOULD MINE THE GROUNDWATER BASIN.
8. THE AQUA TRAC, LLC APPLICATIONS ARE REMINISCENT OF THE PERC/ECO-VISION APPLICATIONS FILED IN THE EARLY 1990'S BY WESTPAC WHICH PROPOSED LARGE PREVIOUSLY UNACCOUNTED FOR UNDERGROUND WATERS ASSOCIATED WITH THE BEDROCK/FRACTURE ZONE SYSTEMS. THERE WAS MUCH OPPOSITION TO THOSE APPLICATIONS AND THE AGENT FOR AQUA TRAC (SUMMIT ENGINEERING) IS THE SAME AS FOR THE PERC/WESTPAC/ECO-VISION APPLICATIONS. AT THAT TIME THEY WERE PROPOSING SOME "UNIQUE" TECHNOLOGIES & METHODOLOGIES TO IDENTIFY PRODUCTION ZONES. SINCE THESE METHODS WERE RESULTING IN SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER ESTIMATES OF PERENNIAL YIELD THAN THE USGS, THIS IS FURTHER JUSTIFICATION FOR REQUIRING THE STUDIES REQUESTED UNDER PROTEST ITEM #1 ABOVE AND FOR THE PROTESTANT TO ADD OR AMEND THEIR PROTEST ACCORDINGLY.
9. IMPORTATION OF GROUNDWATER MAY HAVE ADVERSE WATER QUALITY & QUANTITY IMPACTS ON THE LOWER TRUCKEE RIVER, PYRAMID LAKE, ENDANGERED OR THREATENED SPECIES AND THE NEWLANDS PROJECT/CHURCHILL COUNTY.
10. THE APPLICATION(S) VIOLATES APPLICABLE DECREES, EXISTING LEGAL AGREEMENTS, THE RECLAMATION ACT AND CONTRACTS, THE CLEAN WATER ACT, THE CLEAN ACT AND THE ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT.
11. IMPORTATION OF GROUNDWATER TO SUPPORT UNCONTROLLED AND IRRESPONSIBLE GROWTH IN THE URBANIZING AREAS WILL CREATE MANY UNKNOWN IMPACTS TO THE HYDROLOGIC RESOURCES, SOCIOECONOMICS AND ENVIRONMENT.
12. LARGE VOLUMES OF GROUNDWATER EXTRACTION HAS THE POTENTIAL TO AFFECT WETLANDS, SPRINGS, SEEPS, SURFACE WATER FLOWS, ARTESIAN WELLS, WELLS, DOMESTIC WELLS, RIPARIAN & NATIVE VEGETATION, WATER QUALITY, FLORA AND FAUNA WITHIN THE HYDROGRAPHIC BASIN. IF INTER-BASIN FLOW EXISTS, THESE SAME IMPACTS WOULD BE REALIZED IN THE ADJACENT BASINS. IN THE CASE OF SPRINGS

OR SEEPS, THE APPLICANT HAS FAILED TO ENSURE THAT WILDLIFE THAT CUSTOMARILY UTILIZES THE WATER WILL HAVE CONTINUED ACCESS TO IT. 533.367

13. IF THIS TRANSFER IS APPROVED, THE WATER TRANSFERRED WILL HAVE A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON GROUNDWATER SOURCES RELIED UPON BY FARMERS, RANCHERS AND OTHER LAND OWNERS AND WILL NEGATIVELY IMPACT FLOWS TO THE WETLANDS AND WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT WATER QUALITY & QUANTITY.
14. THE PROPOSED APPLICATIONS REQUIRES EASEMENTS FOR RIGHTS OF WAY OVER PRIVATE AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED LANDS AND THE APPLICANT HAS MADE NO DEMONSTRATION THAT IT IS FEASIBLE FOR IT TO OBTAIN SAID EASEMENTS.
15. THE PROPOSED USE OF THE WATER WILL CAUSE THE SOIL TO SUBSIDE, CAUSING CRACKS IN FOUNDATIONS AND ROADBEDS.
16. THE PROPOSED USE OF THE WATER WILL CAUSE AN INCREASE IN DUST AND PARTICULATES AND WILL CAUSE EXCEEDANCES OF AIR QUALITY STANDARDS FOR THE BASIN.
17. THE PROPOSED USE CONFLICTS WITH PROTECTABLE INTERESTS IN EXISTING DOMESTIC WELLS AS SET FORTH IN N.R.S. 533.024, THE STATE ENGINEER MUST REJECT THE APPLICATIONS (N.R.S. 533.370(4)).
18. A PORTION OF THE PROPOSED PLACE OF USE IS THE FERNLEY HYDROGRAPHIC BASIN #76. IF FERNLEY'S FUTURE M&I DEMAND IS SERVED FROM THIS SOURCE, IT WILL LIKELY AFFECT DECREE, STATUTORY AND CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS AND LEGAL AGREEMENTS FOR WATER DELIVERY BETWEEN THE TRUCKEE CARSON IRRIGATION DISTRICT, RECLAMATION, THE PYRAMID LAKE TRIBE AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES.
19. THE APPLICATION IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

THEREFORE, BASED ON THE FORGOING REASONS:

- ◇ THERE IS NO UN-APPROPRIATED WATER IN THE SOURCE,
- ◇ GRANTING OF THE APPLICATIONS WOULD CONFLICT WITH EXISTING RIGHTS,
- ◇ AND COULD PROVE DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST

THEREFORE, FOR THE FOREGOING REASONS, THE PROTESTANT RESPECTIVELY REQUESTS THAT THE STATE ENGINEER REQUIRE A HYDROLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY TO BE CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO N.R.S. 533.368, THAT THE STATE ENGINEER HOLD A HEARING ON THE APPLICATION AND THAT THE APPLICATION BE: DENIED AND AN ORDER BE ENTERED BY THE STATE ENGINEER DENYING SAID APPLICATION.

*Chall*

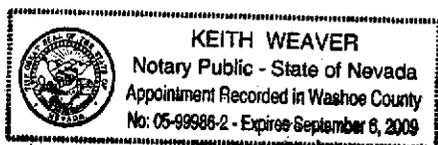
SIGNED:

CHRIS C. MAHANNAH, P.E., SWRS#976 (AGENT)  
WATER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT, INC.  
P.O. BOX 5007  
RENO, NV 89513  
(775) 747-1100

STATE OF NEVADA

COUNTY OF WASHOE

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS 19TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 2005  
BY CHRIS C. MAHANNAH



*[Signature]*  
STATE OF: NEVADA  
COUNTY OF: WASHOE

**\$25 FILING FEE MUST ACCOMPANY PROTEST. PROTEST MUST BE FILED IN DUPLICATE.  
ALL COPIES MUST CONTAIN ORIGINAL SIGNATURE.**

**STATE OF NEVADA DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES  
REQUEST FOR NOTICE**

**IN REGARDS TO APPLICATION/PERMITS NUMBERS: 72441 - 72480, 72718 - 72814,  
72830 - 72836, 72848 - 72863 & 72868 - 72896, 73226 - 73231, 73351 -  
73388 FILED IN THE NAME OF AQUA TRAC, LLC;**

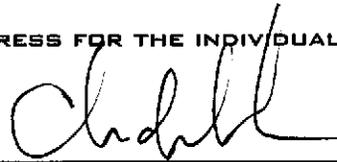
**PLEASE ADD THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS TO THE MAILING LIST AND SEND COPIES OF ALL  
CORRESPONDENCE TO THE ADDRESSES BELOW:**

- 1. MR. BRAD GOETSCH, MANAGER  
CHURCHILL COUNTY  
155 N. TAYLOR ST, SUITE #153  
FALLON, NV 89406**
- 2. MR. RUSTY JARDINE, ESQ.  
CHURCHILL COUNTY DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY  
155 N. TAYLOR ST., SUITE # 170  
FALLON, NV 89406**
- 3. CHRIS C. MAHANNAH, P.E.  
WATER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT, INC.  
P.O. BOX 5007  
RENO, NV 89513-5007**

**I AM THE AGENT OR REPRESENTATIVE FOR CHURCHILL COUNTY.**

**THIS FORM ACCURATELY REFLECTS THE MAILING ADDRESS FOR THE INDIVIDUALS IDENTIFIED  
ABOVE.**

**SIGNATURE:** \_\_\_\_\_



**CHRIS C. MAHANNAH, P.E., SWRS #976 (AGENT)  
WATER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT, INC.  
P.O. BOX 5007  
RENO, NV 89513  
(775) 747-1100**