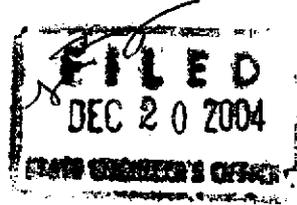


IN THE OFFICE OF THE STATE ENGINEER OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION NUMBER.....71202.....
FILED BY.....THOMAS S. BUQO.....
ON.....MAY 11, 2004....., 2004....., TO APPROPRIATE
THE WATERS OFUNDERGROUND SOURCE.....

} PROTEST



Comes now.....Nevada Water Committee.....
Printed or typed name of protestant
whose post office address is.....P.O. Box 96, Amargosa Valley, Nevada 89020.....
Street No. Or P.O. Box, City, State and Zip Code.
whose occupation is.....Political Action Committee..... and protests
the granting of Application Number71202....., filed on... May 11,....., 2004.....
byThomas S. Buqo.....to
appropriate the
waters ofUnderground..... situated inNye.....
Underground or name of stream, lake, spring or other source
County, State of Nevada, for the following reasons and on the following grounds, to wit:

.....SEE ATTACHED.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

THEREFORE the Protestant requests that the application be
.....Denied.....
Denied, issued subject to prior rights, etc., as the case may be
and that an order be entered for such relief as the State Engineer deems just and proper.

RECEIVED
CLARK COUNTY

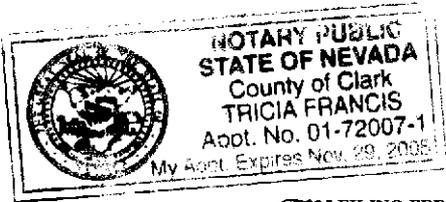
Signed.....*Russell Avery*.....
Agent/protestant 12/20/04

.....Russell Avery, Agent.....
Printed or typed name, if agent

Address.....P.O. Box 96.....
Street No. or P.O. Box No.
.....Amargosa Valley, Nevada 89020.....
City, State and Zip Code No.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of December, 2004

.....*Tricia Francis*.....
Notary Public
State of.....Nevada.....
County of.....Clark.....



Ⓢ\$25 FILING FEE MUST ACCOMPANY PROTEST. PROTEST MUST BE FILED IN DUPLICATE.
ALL COPIES MUST CONTAIN ORIGINAL SIGNATURE.

DCNR/DWR
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DEC 20 2004

LAS VEGAS OFFICE

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EXHIBIT A

The undersigned protest the Applications 71202, 71203, 71204, filed on May 11, 2004, by Thomas S. Buqo, to appropriate the water of an underground source in the Amargosa Desert Basin (230) or in basins tributary and hydrologically budgeted to the Amargosa Desert Basin, Nye County, State of Nevada, for the following reasons and on the following grounds: to wit,

1. The undersigned and others have water rights and have expended considerable sums of money in furtherance of the use of their water rights. The continued prosperity and future development of the undersigned's property and of those in the area depends upon its present water supply. The proposed applications are hydrologically connected the undersigned's points of diversion and will impair the long-term viability of the aquifer as a result of the over-allocation of resources.
2. Some of the undersigned applied for permits to appropriate ground water which have priority with respect to the instant applications.
3. On May 14, 1979, the State Engineer entered an order, number 724, designating the Amargosa Desert Groundwater Basin. This was based upon source documents that demonstrate an interconnection between the Amargosa Desert Groundwater Basin with areas further north and east, including in the direction of the proposed wells. The groundwater budget for the Amargosa Desert specifically included the recharge from these areas.
4. There is not sufficient groundwater to provide the water sought in the above referenced application and all other pending applications involving utilization of groundwater from the region.
5. The appropriation of this water, when added to the already approved appropriations and existing uses and water rights in the region, will exceed the annual recharge and safe yield of the basin. An appropriation and use of this magnitude will lower the water table, degrade the quality and quantity of the water from existing wells and springs, cause negative hydraulic gradient influences, and threaten springs, seeps, and phreatophytes which provide water and habitat that are critical to the survival of the flora and fauna of the region.
6. The granting or approval of the above referenced Application would unreasonably lower the water table and sanction water mining, which is contrary to Nevada law and public policy inasmuch as the requested acre-feet amount exceeds the officially recognized annual recharge both locally and regionally.
7. Three such applications for 11.5 or 5 cubic feet per second were filed by Thomas S. Buqo, seeking a combined appropriation of some 20,000 acre-feet of groundwater (calculated on the diversion rate, no limit was specified). Diversion of such a quantity of water will deprive the area of the water needed to protect and enhance its environment and economic well-being, and the diversion will unnecessarily destroy environmental, ecological, scenic, and recreational values that the State holds in trust for all its citizens. Similar applications were filed a few years ago and were amended to show the place of use as only within the Amargosa Valley instead of

the Amargosa Valley and Pahrump. These applications seek to defeat that agreement that was put in place with the Town of Amargosa Valley and are therefore contrary to public policy and a previously declared course of action chosen by the Applicant.

8. The granting or approval of the above-referenced Application in the absence of comprehensive water-resource development planning including, but not limited to, environmental impact considerations, socioeconomic-impact considerations, cost/benefit considerations, water-resource evaluations by an independent entity, and a water-resource plan, is detrimental to the public welfare and interest.
9. The granting or approval of the above-referenced Application would be detrimental to the public interest in that it, individually and together with the other applications, would:
 - A: Jeopardize the continued existence of endangered and threatened species;
 - B: Prevent or interfere with the conservation of those threatened species;
 - C: Take or harm those endangered species; and,
 - D: Interfere with the purpose for which the federal lands are managed under federal statutes including, but not limited to, the Federal Land Use Policy Act of 1976 and those laws and regulations relating to nearby wilderness and military reservations.
10. The instant application seeks to develop the water resources and transport water on and across land of the United States under the jurisdiction of the United States Department of Interior. This Application should be denied because Thomas S. Buqo has not obtained or demonstrated that it can obtain the necessary legal interest on said lands to extract, develop, transport, and apply water from the point of diversion to the place of use. Therefore, Thomas S. Buqo cannot show that the water will ever be placed to beneficial use.
11. Thomas S. Buqo has not demonstrated that he can cover the realistic cost of construction the wells and works of diversion or the financial commitment for developing and transporting water under the sought for permit(s), which is a prerequisite to putting water to beneficial use and accordingly, the subject applications should be denied as speculative under the applicable NRS dealing with speculative water applications.
12. The instant Application should be denied because it individually and cumulatively with other applications of the proposed project will exceed the safe yield of the region thereby adversely affecting phreatophytes and creating air contamination and air pollution in violation of the state and federal statutes including, but not limited to the Clean Air Act and Chapter 445 of the Nevada Revised Statutes.
13. The Application cannot be granted because the applicant has failed to provide information to the State Engineer to properly safeguard the public interest. The adverse affect of this application and relation applications associated with this proposed water appropriation cannot properly be evaluated without an independent, formal and publicly reviewable assessment of the following:

- A: The water resources of the proposed region of diversion and the cumulative effects of the proposed diversions;
- B: Mitigation measures that will reduce the impacts of the proposed extraction; and,
- C: Alternatives to the proposed extraction.

14. The above referenced Application should be denied because the State Engineer has previously denied other applications for water from the same region, said applications having been prior in time to the instant Application and those accompanying applications filed by Thomas S. Buqo. The grounds for denial should apply equally and provide grounds to deny the instant Application.

15. In the event that the Applicant intends to assert new evidence of increased water availability to the region, the State Engineer has other applications that are senior to the pending application that should be reviewed and approved prior to the granting of the subject Application. All prior applications in the region that are pending or have been denied for lack of available resources should have priority over the instant Application.

16. The above referenced Application should be denied because economic activity in the region of the proposed point of diversion is water-dependent, and a reduction in the quantity and quality of water in the area would adversely impact said activity and the way of life of the area's residents.

17. The above referenced Application and other applications should be denied since removing water will adversely impact economic activity (current and future). Some of the economic impacts are as follows:

- A: Agriculture: The combination of sunlight, water resources, technology for intensified forms of agriculture and the raising of livestock, and growing markets supports extensive agricultural development in the region, including the State's largest dairy. A lack of water resources that can be developed would foreclose these additions to the economy of the region and the state.
- B: Mineral Extraction: Regional mining activities for aggregate, clay and precious other materials have expanded to supply both local and international demand for specialized resources. Many of these processes are water dependent and their continued existence and future expansion is threatened by the subject applications. The effect on mining of removal of groundwater above the rate of recharge should be fully understood before the applications are approved.
- C: Manufacturing: Space-requiring industries which are increasingly constrained in the metropolitan areas continue to relocate into this rural region, and this trend is expected to accelerate with the planned expansion of the United States National Nuclear Security Administration activity in and around the region. Continued availability of groundwater and a vibrant diverse economy sustained by it is a prerequisite for such continued development.
- D: Tourism: The region is ideally situated to benefit from predicted increases in tourism and travel. Considerable investments in regional facilities have already been made and more are forthcoming. The diversion of critical water resources would move the State away

from its stated policy of economic diversification away from concentrated populations and towards a sustainable development.

18. Inasmuch as a water extraction and transbasin conveyance of this magnitude has never been approved by the State Engineer in this region, it is therefore impossible to anticipate all potential adverse effects without further information and study. Accordingly, the protestant reserves the right to amend the subject protest to include such issues as they may develop as a result of further information and study.

19. The Applicant has shown no need for such a quantity of water itself and obviously proposes to sell this water to utilities and / or end users in Pahrump once the "Early Warning Drilling Program" is completed. There are other resources at the discretion of water users and utilities in Pahrump including conservation and re-use strategies that have heretofore been unattempted. The State Engineer has never approved such a quantity of water for extraction from the region. Such a need must be demonstrated prior to approval of the instant Application, and the associated applications.

20. This Application should be denied because the Applicant is speculating on the future need for this water and has filed simply to propose an alternative to the Southern Nevada Water Authority's applications (71167 through 71173) to pump water to Las Vegas and Vidler Water Company / Hidden Ridge LLC's applications (71174 through 71180) to pump water to Pahrump and, although it does not so state, Protestant believes and is prepared to show that Applicant's true purpose is to establish Nye County rather than the State Engineer as the controller of water rights in this region and to develop a claim for damages against the Department of Energy for contaminating the water supply that it proposes to divert to Pahrump. We propose that none of these three Applicants have the right to divert water from Basin 230 or from areas already budgeted as tributary to Basin 230 in order to satisfy the needs of other areas when the needs of water rights owners in Basin 230 are at risk. Such speculation is contrary to the public interest as set forth in NRS 533.010 et seq. and NRS 534.010 et seq.

21. The protestants additionally incorporate by reference, as though fully set forth herein and adopt as their own, each and every other protest to this Application and any applications filed by Applicant in this region as part of the regional water-exportation project.

Dated This 19th Day of December, 2004



Michael DeLee